Canadian Language Benchmarks aligned with LMA/EPD Descriptions**

		Canadian Language Benchmarks	
LMA/EPD Profile Descriptions	Reading	Writing	Verbal (Listening, Speaking)
Limited	Worker cannot read in English.	Worker cannot write in English.	Worker can understand basic English directions i.e. employer provides verbal and/or physical demonstrations.
	PRE-BENCHMARK	PRE-BENCHMARK	BENCHMARK 2
Basic	Worker can read and understand basic English i.e. road signs, food labels, cash register, etc.	Worker can transpose written information from one source to another i.e. log book, personal information forms, bills of lading, sign their name, etc.	Worker can comprehend basic commands and questions and is able to ask basic questions after given basic English directions, etc.
	BENCHMARK 1 - 3	BENCHMARK 1 - 2	BENCHMARK 3 - 4
Intermediate	Worker can read and understand job ads, application forms, newspapers, follow simple written instructions i.e. simple repair manual.	Worker is able to compose brief notes with basic information, able to write directions for others.	Worker is able to answer phones and take messages, explain their job duties, work order forms, can comfortably engage in casual conversation.
	BENCHMARK 4 - 6	BENCHMARK 3 - 5	BENCHMARK 5 - 6
Fluent	Worker can read and understand literature, reference materials and/or technical materials.	Worker is able to clearly provide written directions for a task or activity, and formulate concise reports.	Worker is able to engage in professional discussion with others.
	BENCHMARK 7 & ABOVE	BENCHMARK 6 & ABOVE	BENCHMARK 7 & ABOVE

Remember a minimum of 2 mos. of instruction is required to see a measurable improvement, then every 2 mos. thereafter. As well, an individual with few barriers can potentially expect to move up a benchmark level within 6 months/500 hours of instruction. For someone with barriers (injury, treatment, attendance, literacy issues in own language), it could take 9 to 12 months/750-1000 hrs. of instruction.

^{**}Located in: Bus. Procedure 30.2A: Canadian Language Benchmarks. Also refer to 30.2A for a detailed description of each benchmark level.

^{**}Benchmark information from: Centre for Canadian Language Benchmarks, October, 2012 Edition. Canadian Language Benchmarks: English as a Second Language for Adults.