## THE GREY ZONE GUIDE: Leading Through Polarization

## 1. Spot the Signals: Put on Your Polarization Glasses

Recognize that polarization is more than disagreement—it's when disagreement becomes identity-threatening.

- **Ask yourself:** Could this issue be tied to identity, values, or worldviews (e.g., race, gender, freedom, equity)?
- **Look for cues:** Strong emotional responses, media amplification, sharp in-group/out-group language, or silence/avoidance.
- **Check assumptions:** Are you labeling the issue as "obvious," "apolitical," or "not up for debate"? That may be a blind spot.

## 2. Assume Good Intentions: Tame the Tiger

Enter the conversation assuming the other person sees themselves as ethical, not evil.

- **Use respectful candour:** Speak clearly and directly—but without contempt.
- **Acknowledge moral motivations:** "I know this topic means a lot to people on all sides, often for deeply personal or principled reasons."
- Regulate reactivity: Pause. Breathe. Make space for curiosity over certainty.

## 3. Embrace Nuance: Dive Into the Grey

*Create conditions for constructive dialogue, not culture war escalation.* 

- **Surface what drives the view:** Fear? Experience? A sense of fairness or harm?
- **Ask, don't assume:** "How do you see it?" "What do you wish people understood about your perspective?"
- **Clarify the complexity:** "We may see this differently *and* still work toward shared goals. Let's make space for both."

